CONTENTS

TABLE DES MATIÈRES

N° 1

Update — Le point

Page

Meningococcal disease and its control with meningococcal polysaccharide vaccines — *A. Galazka* 1

Health and safety in medical laboratories — *J. M. Harrington* 9

Diagnostic de la syphilis — *A. Luger* 17

Traitement de la syphilis — *R. R. Willcox* 25

WHO Scientific activities — Activités scientifiques OMS

Chemotherapy of leprosy — Control of diarrhoeal diseases — Dengue vaccine development — Clinical uses of interferon 35

Chimiothérapie de la lèpre — Lutte contre les maladies diarrhéiques — Mise au point de vaccins contre la dengue — Utilisations cliniques de l'interféron 39

Memoranda — Mémorandums

Appropriate uses of human immunoglobulin in clinical practice: Memorandum from an IUIS/WHO meeting 43

Prise en charge clinique des infections aiguës des voies respiratoires chez les enfants: Mémorandum OMS 49

Sécurité pour les mammifères des agents microbiens utilisés dans la lutte antivectorielle: Mémorandum OMS 61

Research — Recherche

Diagnosis of *Plasmodium falciparum* infection in man: detection of parasite antigens by ELISA — *L. J. Mackey, I. A. McGregor, N. Paounova, & P. H. Lambert* 69

Incipient resistance of *Plasmodium falciparum* to chloroquine among a semi-immune population of the United Republic of Tanzania. I. Results of *in vivo* and *in vitro* studies and of an ophthalmological survey — *E. Onori, D. Payne, B. Grab, H. I. Horst, J. Almeida Franco, & H. Joia* 77

Page

Epidemiology of human *Schistosoma haematobium* infection around Volta Lake, Ghana, 1973–75 — *D. Scott, K. Senker, & E. C. England* 89

Establishment of clones of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and their characterization *in vitro* and *in vivo* — *S. C. Pan* 101

Further trials of mebendazole and metrifonate in the treatment of onchocerciasis — *O. O. Kale* 109

Plasma concentrations of pyrimethamine and sulfadoxine and evaluation of pharmacokinetic data by computerized curve fitting — *E. Weidekamm, H. Plozza-Nottebrock, I. Forgo, & U. Dubach* 115

Rotavirus and acute diarrhoeal disease in children in a southern Indian coastal town — *C. K. J. Paniker, S. Mathew, & M. Mathan* 123

Avian influenza A viruses of southern China and Hong Kong: ecological aspects and implications for man — *K. F. Shortridge* 129

Viral agents of acute respiratory infections in young children in Kuala Lumpur — *S. B. Ong, K. L. Lam, & S. K. Lam* 137

Rubella immunization of teenage girls in Iceland and follow-up after a severe rubella epidemic — *B. Rafnar* 141

Comparison of gingival index and sulcus bleeding index as indicators of periodontal status — *L. Benamghar, J. Penaud, P. Kaminsky, F. Abt, & J. Martin* 147

Terminology — Terminologie

Nomenclature de la voie d'activation «alterne» du complément 153

N° 2

Update — Le point

Rickettsioses: a continuing disease problem — *WHO Working Group on Rickettsial Diseases* 157

Epidemiology and incidence of plague in the world, 1958–79 — *A. K. Akiev* 165

La Classification histologique internationale des Tumeurs — *L. H. Sobin* 171

Le rôle des bactéries dans les parodontopathies — *H. Löe* 179

WHO Scientific activities — Activités scientifiques OMS

Evaluation of the Onchocerciasis Control Programme — Recording system for leprosy — Monitoring of chemical contamination of food and animal feed — Preparation of quality control sera — IUD insertion following spontaneous abortion 185

Evaluation du Programme de lutte contre l'onchocercose — Système d'enregistrement pour la lèpre — Surveillance de la contamination chimique des produits alimentaires et des aliments pour les animaux — Préparation de sérums pour le contrôle de la qualité — Mise en place de DIU après avortement spontané 189

Memoranda — Mémorandums

Le rôle de la caractérisation génétique et moléculaire des virus en ce qui concerne la surveillance et l'épidémiologie de la grippe: Mémorandum OMS 193

Facts about injectable contraceptives: Memorandum from a WHO meeting 199

Emploi et abus de huit épreuves diagnostiques très usitées en immunologie clinique: Mémorandum OMS 211

Ecologie des virus grippaux: Mémorandum OMS 225

Research — Recherche

The relation between acute persisting spinal paralysis and poliomyelitis vaccine — results of a ten-year enquiry — *WHO Consultative Group* 231

The spread of hepatitis A virus in connection with hepatitis cases in children's communities — *M. S. Balayan, M. D. Alejnic, S. S. Savinskaja, A. G. Andžaparidze, A. A. Bokarev, T. N. Bystrova, T. F. Rjabikova, N. V. Iosenko, & T. A. Nastašenko* . . . 243

Cluster sampling to assess immunization coverage: a review of experience with a simplified sampling method — *R. H. Henderson & T. Sundaresan* 253

Use of tetanus toxoid for the prevention of neonatal tetanus. 1. Reduction of neonatal mortality by immunization of non-pregnant and pregnant women in rural Bangladesh — *M. Rahman, L. C. Chen, J. Chakraborty, M. Yunus, A. I. Chowdhury, A. M. Sarder, S. Bhatia, & G. T. Curlin* 261

Use of tetanus toxoid for the prevention of neonatal tetanus. 2. Immunization acceptance among pregnant women in rural Bangladesh — *M. Rahman, L. C. Chen, J. Chakraborty, M. Yunùs, A. S. G. Faruque., & A. I. Chowdhury* 269

Prevalence rates of impaired glucose tolerance and diabetes mellitus in various Pacific populations according to the new WHO criteria — *P. Zimmet, R. Taylor, & S. Whitehouse* 279

Murine typhus in Kuwait in 1978 — *A. R. Al-Awadi, N. Al-Kazemi, G. Ezzat, A. J. Saah, C. Shepard, T. Zaghloul, & B. Gherdian* 283

Role of a modified ovitrap in the control of *Aedes aegypti* in Houston, Texas, USA — *M. L. Cheng, B. C. Ho, R. E. Bartnett, & N. Goodwin* 291

Corrigendum 297

N° 3

Update — Le point

The spread of Rift Valley fever and approaches to its control — *R. E. Shope, C. J. Peters, & F. G. Davies* 299

Les méningococcies et leur prévention par les vaccins antiméningococciques polyosidiques — *A. Galazka* 305

Les agents antiviraux dans la lutte contre les maladies à virus — *G. J. Galasso* 313

Normes relatives aux animaux de laboratoire dans les programmes de santé — *J. R. Held* . . 325

WHO Scientific activities — Activités scientifiques OMS

Research on schistosomiasis — Human rickettsioses — Sequelae of vasectomy — Rapid assessment of environmental pollution — Virus data bank 331

Recherche sur la schistosomiase — Rickettsioses humaines — Séquelles de la vasectomie — Evaluation rapide de la pollution de l'environnement — Banque de données sur les virus 339

Research — Recherche

Trachoma therapy with topical tetracycline and oral erythromycin: a comparative trial — *C. R. Dawson, T. Daghfous, I. Hoshiwara, K. Ramdhane, M. Kamoun, C. Yoneda, & J. Schachter* 347

Diagnostic des infections à cytomégalovirus chez les nouveau-nés et les nourrissons: valeur de l'immunofluorescence indirecte comparée avec la fixation du complément et l'isolement du virus — *R. Gibert, M. Aymard, & M. Langlois* 357

Surveillance of orthopoxvirus infections, and associated research, in the period after smallpox eradication — *I. Arita & A. Gromyko* 367

Enzyme studies for the characterization of some orthopoxvirus isolates — *H. S. Bedson* . . . 377

Laboratory investigation of two "whitepox" viruses and comparison with two variola strains from southern India — *K. R. Dumbell & J. G. Kapsenberg* 381

Page

Immunogenicity and reactogenicity of a Q fever chemovaccine in persons professionally exposed to Q fever in Czechosiovakia — *J. Kazár, R. Brezina, A. Palanová, B. Tvrdá, & Š. Schramek* 389

Epidemiology of eltor cholera in rural Bangladesh: importance of surface water in transmission — *J. M. Hughes, J. M. Boyce, R. J. Levine, M. Khan, K. M. A. Aziz, M. I. Huq, & G. T. Curlin* 395

Epidemiological models of poliomyelitis and measles and their application in the planning of immunization programmes — *B. Cvjetanović, B. Grab, & H. Dixon* 405

Plasmodium falciparum in continuous culture: a new medium for the *in vitro* test for sulfadoxine sensitivity — *C. R. Brockelman & P. Tan-ariya* 423

Tests for the existence of genetic variability in the tendency of *Anopheles culicifacies* species B to rest in houses and to bite man — *P. Rawlings & C. F. Curtis* 427

Results of nutritional status surveillance in El Salvador, 1975–77 — *F. L. Trowbridge & H. C. Stetler* 433

An intervention study of oral cancer and precancer in rural Indian populations: a preliminary report — *F. S. Mehta, M. B. Aghi, P. C. Gupta, J. J. Pindborg, R. B. Bhonsle, P. N. Jalnawalla, & P. N. Sinor* 441

N° 4

Update — Le point

Immunity in tuberculosis — *S. D. Chaparas* 447

Recent developments in the field of Chagas' disease — *Z. Brener* 463

Epidémiologie et incidence de la peste dans le monde, 1958–79 — *A. K. Akiev* 475

Santé et sécurité dans les laboratoires médicaux — *J. M. Harrington* 481

WHO Scientific activities — Activités scientifiques OMS

Chemical synthesis of new long-acting contraceptives — International primate resources programme — Planning and evaluation of national diarrhoeal diseases control programmes — Laboratory diagnosis of diphtheria — Biological safety cabinets — The cold-chain 491

Synthèse chimique de nouveaux contraceptifs à action prolongée — Programmes internationaux relatifs aux ressources en primates — Planification et évaluation des programmes nationaux de lutte contre les maladies diarrhéiques — Diagnostic de laboratoire de la diphtérie — Enceintes de sécurité biologique — La chaîne du froid 495

Page

Memoranda — Mémorandums

Nomenclature et classification des problèmes liés à la consommation de drogue et d'alcool: Mémorandum OMS 499

Guidelines for research on acute respiratory infections: Memorandum from a WHO meeting 521

Quelques faits concernant les contraceptifs injectables: Mémorandum sur une réunion de l'OMS 535

Utilisations appropriées de l'immunoglobuline humaine en pratique clinique: Mémorandum sur une réunion UISI/OMS 549

Research — Recherche

Efficacy of various durations of isoniazid preventive therapy for tuberculosis: five years of follow-up in the IUAT trial — *International Union Against Tuberculosis Committee on Prophylaxis* 555

Studies on serum requirements for the cultivation of *Plasmodium falciparum*. I. Animal sera — *A. A. Divo & J. B. Jensen* 565

Studies on serum requirements for the cultivation of *Plasmodium falciparum*. 2. Medium enrichment — *A. A. Divo & J. B. Jensen* 571

Progress in the national schistosomiasis control programme of Iran — *J. Massoud, F. Arfaa, I. Farahmandian, A. Ardalan, & A. Mansoorian* 577

Value of individual household water supplies in the maintenance phase of a schistosomiasis control programme in Saint Lucia, after chemotherapy — *P. Jordan, G. O. Unrau, R. K. Bartholomew, J. A. Cook, & E. Grist* 583

Etude de l'immunité humorale et cellulaire après vaccination antitétanique chez l'enfant africain malnutri et paludéen. 1. Etude de la réponse en anticorps antitétaniques — *L. Monjour, F. Bourdillon, M. Schlumberger, M. T. Fayet, C. Michon, J. J. Ballet, E. Gouba, & M. Gentilini* 589

Etude de l'immunité humorale et cellulaire après vaccination antitétanique chez l'enfant africain malnutri et paludéen. 2. Etude *in vitro* des réponses cellulaires non spécifiques et spécifiques à l'anatoxine tétanique — *J. J. Ballet, M. Agrapart, L. Monjour, F. Bourdillon, M. Karam, J. M. Kyelem, & P. Stoeckel* 597

The magnitude of the global problem of acute diarrhoeal disease: a review of active surveillance data — *J. D. Snyder & M. H. Merson* 605

Survey of pesticide poisoning in Sri Lanka — *J. Jeyaratnam, R. S. de Alwis Seneviratne, & J. F. Copplestone* 615

Cost-effectiveness appraisal of immunization programmes — *A. L. Creese, N. Sriyabbaya, G. Casabal, & G. Wiseso* 621

Page

Clinical effectiveness of some fluoride-containing toothpastes — *A Group of Experts* . . . 633

Epidemiological, clinical, and virological features of influenza outbreaks in Pune, India, 1980 — *B. L. Rao, S. S. Kadam, K. M. Pavri, & V. S. Kothavale* 639

N° 5

Update — Le point

Hereditary anaemias: genetic basis, clinical features, diagnosis, and treatment — *WHO Working Group* 643

Viral hepatitis — *F. Deinhardt & I. Gust, on behalf of the participants in an informal WHO Meeting* 661

Rickettsioses: un problème de morbidité persistant — *Groupe de travail OMS sur les maladies rickettsiennes* 693

Fièvre de la vallée du Rift: propagation et méthodes de lutte — *R. E. Shope, C. J. Peters, & F. G. Davies* 703

WHO Scientific activities — Activités scientifiques OMS

Mild hypertension — Cationic markers of hypertension — Blue Nile Project — Postpartum sterilization by mini-incision — Liver disease in South-East Asia 711

Hypertension bénigne — Marqueurs cationiques de l'hypertension — Project sanitaire du Nil Bleu — Stérilisation au cours du post-partum par mini-incision — Maladies du foie en Asie du Sud-Est 717

Memoranda — Mémorandums

Immunological research in tuberculosis: Memorandum from a WHO meeting 723

Research — Recherche

Collaborative study on antigens for immunodiagnosis of schistosomiasis — *K. E. Mott & H. Dixon* 729

Purification of mature schizonts of *Plasmodium falciparum* on colloidal silica gradients — *A. Saul, P. Myler, T. Elliott & C. Kidson* 755

Page

Antigènes excrétés-sécrétés par *Plasmodium falciparum* en cultures *in vitro*. Etude comparée avec les antigènes somatiques et les antigènes figurés — *J. Thelu, P. Ambroise-Thomas, M. Contat, & P. Kupka* 761

Measles and measles vaccine efficacy in a remote island population — *R. Campbell McIntyre, S. R. Preblud, A. Polloi, & M. Korean* 767

Comparison of passive haemagglutination and enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for serodiagnosis of plague — *J. E. Williams, L. Arntzen, D. M. Robinson, D. C. Cavanaugh, & M. Isaäcson* 777

Detection of markers of hepatitis B infection in serum dried on to filter-paper: an application to field studies — *H. Zhuang, A. G. Coulepis, S. A. Locarnini, & I. D. Gust* . . . 783

Long-term study of virus contamination of surface water in the German Democratic Republic — *R. Walter, H.-J. Dobberkau, W. Bartelt, W. Diener, I. Härtel, U. Heinrich, U. Müller, S. Rüdiger, & B. Stettnisch* 789

A simple field test for the detection of faecal pollution in drinking water — *K. S. Manja, M. S. Maurya, & K. M. Rao* 797

Salmonella species and serotypes isolated from farm animals, animal feed, sewage, and sludge in Saudi Arabia — *N. H. Nabbut, E. K. Barbour, & H. M. Al-Nakhli* 803

N° 6

Update — Le point

Reappraisal of the present situation in prevention and control of lung cancer — *A WHO Meeting* 809

Control of sleeping sickness due to *Trypanosoma brucei gambiense* — *A UNDP/World Bank/WHO Consultation* 821

L'immunité dans la tuberculose — *S. D. Chaparas* 827

Progrès récents dans le domaine de la maladie de Chagas — *Z. Brener* 845

WHO Scientific activities — Activités scientifiques OMS

Immunological methods in malariology — Progress in the Onchocerciasis Control Programme — Chemical methods of control of vectors and pests — Control of epidemics — Mental health 857

Méthodes immunologiques en paludologie — Avancement du Programme de lutte contre l'onchocercose — Méthodes chimiques de lutte contre les vecteurs et les ravageurs — Lutte contre les épidémies — Santé mentale 863

Memoranda — Mémorandums

Indications concernant la recherche sur les infections aiguës des voies respiratoires: Mémorandum d'une réunion de l'OMS 871

Recherche immunologique en tuberculose: Mémorandum d'une réunion de l'OMS 887

Research — Recherche

Review of data on susceptibility of mosquitos in the USSR to imported strains of malaria parasites — *N. G. Dašková & S. P. Rasnicyn* 893

Incipient resistance of *Plasmodium falciparum* to chloroquine among a semi-immune population of the United Republic of Tanzania. 2. The impact of chloroquine used as a chemosuppressant on the immune status of the population — *E. Onori, B. Grab, P. Ambroise-Thomas, & J. Thelu* 899

An evaluation of five regimens for the outpatient therapy of falciparum malaria in Thailand, 1980–81 — *S. Pinichpongse, E. B. Doberstyn, J. R. Cullen, L. Yisunsri, Y. Thongsombun, & K. Thimasarn* 907

Single-dose treatment of falciparum malaria with mefloquine: field studies with different doses in semi-immune adults and children in Burma — *F. Tin, N. Hlaing, & R. Lasserre* 913

Immune complexes in *Wuchereria bancrofti* infection in man — *S. Dissanayake, S. C. Galahitiyawa, & M. Ismail* 919

Clinical trials of amodiaquine in onchocerciasis — *O. O. Kale* 929

Histochemical enzyme variation in *Onchocerca volvulus* microfilariae from rain-forest and Sudan-savanna areas of the Onchocerciasis Control Programme in West Africa — *M. S. Omar, A. Prost, & T. F. de C. Marshall* 933

Immune complexes in Indian kala-azar — *S. Sehgal, B. K. Aikat, & A. G. S. Pathania* . . 945

Fall in incidence of guinea-worm infection in western Nigeria after periodic treatment of infected persons — *O. O. Kale* 951

Antimicrobial susceptibility of gonococci isolated in the Central African Republic — *R. Widy-Wirski, J. D'Costa, J. Biddle, & S. Brown* 959

An outbreak of hand, foot, and mouth disease in Singapore — *K. T. Goh, S. Doraisingham, J. L. Tan, G. N. Lim, & S. E. Chew* 965

A case-control study of stillbirths at a teaching hospital in Zambia, 1979–80: antenatal factors — *T. Watts & R. R. Harris* 971

Corrigenda 981

INDEXES

Subject index 983
Index des matières 985
Author index — Index des auteurs 987